



# ARA CONFERENCE **CELEBRATION AWARDS** 2023

### LITTER PREVENTION SEMINAR

Chair: Andrew Bird, Service Director - Sustainable Environment, Newcastle-under-Lyme Borough Council David Landsberg, Founder & CEO, LitterLotto<sup>®</sup> Lorna Jackson, Research and Innovation Manager, Keep Britain Tidy





# ARA CONFERENCE **CELEBRATION AWARDS** 2023LITTER PREVENTION SEMINAR David Landsberg, Founder & CEO, LitterLotto<sup>®</sup>

### LARAC Local Authority Recycling Advisory Committee

# Litter Prevention

David Landsberg Founder & CEO LitterLotto

### LARAC (good acronym) Local Authority Recycling Advisory Committee

### LP (short acronym) Litter Prevention

David Landsberg (not an acronym) Founder & CEO LitterLotto

### NO ROCKET SCIENCE HERE

(e)= e' a100 - 05 ST-14 ST = 3

## 4 things I learned as a parent:

### 1. Telling my children not to do something didn't stop them doing it.



# 2. Enforcing fines on a child is tough

# **3. Children will do anything** for a lollipop



# 4. It's easy to find volunteers when you're offering sweets



### 2 things I learned when walking Voody

1. No one takes notice of signs telling them not to litter.

2. Woody does anything for a treat

## ALL ANIMALS & HUMANS...

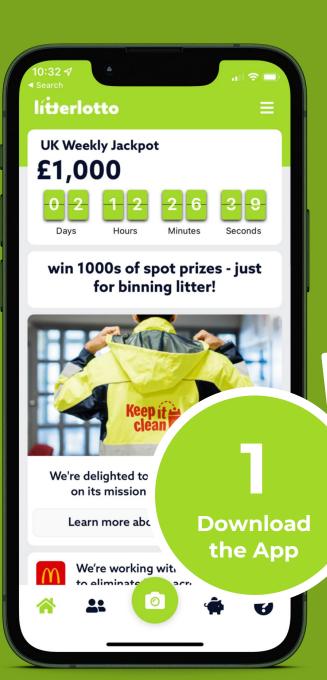


**DON'T** respond to negatives or punishment

**DO** respond to incentives and rewards

# iter otto (perfect acronym)

Litter Incentivisation Through Technology, Education, Rewards, Localised Offers, Trash Tracking & Organisation



### **lítjerlotto** The Behaviour Changing App that's reducing litter!

Addressing the root cause of litter and waste through behavioural science, innovative and nudge technology. 40 **\* Congrats!** You've won 5 LitterLotto coins! Thanks for your help in eliminating litter from the streets!

Take a pic as you bin litter

> Enter the jackpot (and win a spot prize?)

team in

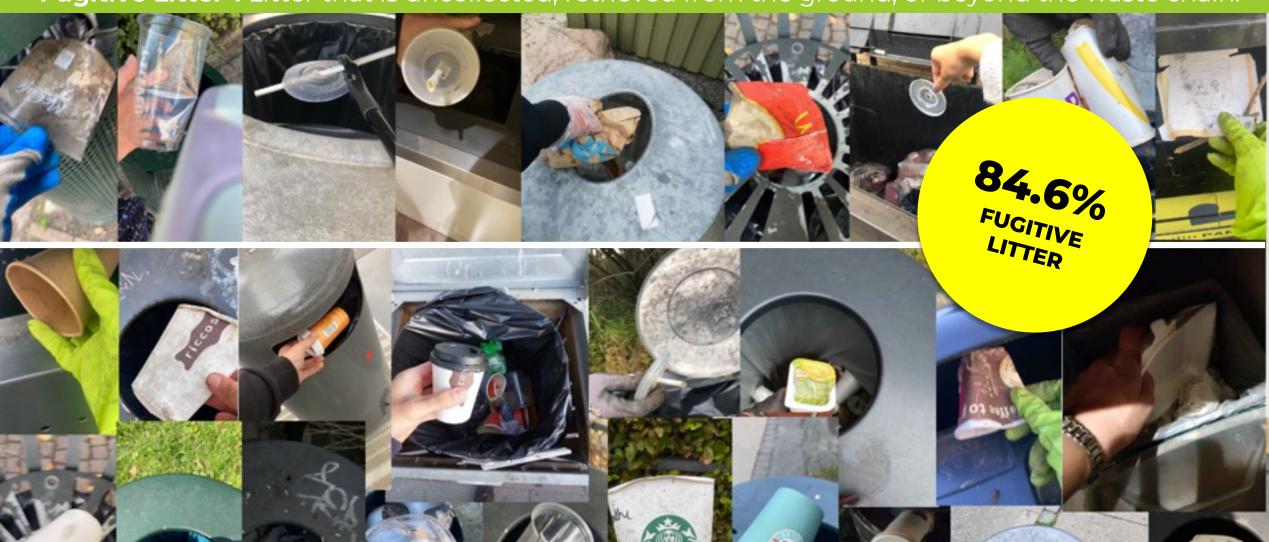
Rules

## Pieces of litter binned to date

# 



"Fugitive Litter": Litter that is uncollected, retrieved from the ground, or beyond the waste chain.



litterlotto

# Turns litter sinners into binners



### 52% of our users admit to having littered before they discovered litterlotto

Survey conducted May '22

# Turns a few volunteers Into an army



### 262% INCREASE

For every 100 volunteers there's 162 more who'll volunteer with the right carrot



Survey conducted May '22

# ...and gets them going the extra mile



60%

82.6% feel more encouraged to bin litter as a result of LitterLotto

67% Feel they've contributed to a reduction in litter





### We want to feel part of a community

# We want more chances to win

### Volunteers need rewarding too



# Average saving per council

per annum

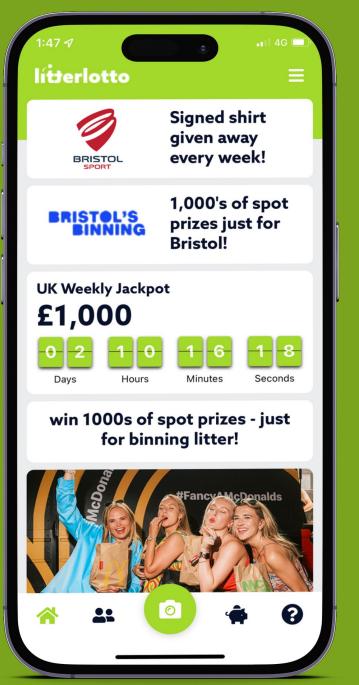
## Based on costs of £12 per hour for operatives.

### **£1** spent with us = c.£15 saved

### litter lotto loca



### Local festivals? Stadia?



We want prizes that match OUF interest

## League Tables & Coins

More chances to win...and a way to involve and promote local business!

### We want recognition along the way

We like to compete



## Seeding extra wins



# AtHome



Innovate UK

> BIN II Statistic Constanting Constanting Constanting Distribution Reservation

home

BIN IT

SSPP Grant Winner

 Litter type identified and reported

Patented Technology (Pending)

•

Categorised into 23 different waste types

84% of households are contaminating their recycling through wellintended 'wish cycling'. WRAP.org.uk

# (short acronym)



WASTE TYPE: 100% Cup>Hot>120 BRAND: 94% Costa DISPO: 100% Litter>Public>Site95329 STATUS: 100% Not Overflowing

PROMPTS
<remove lid>
<pour liquid>
<return to 'store' shop to maximise
recycling>
offer from <BRAND24>

# **SmartSegregation**<sup>m</sup>

 Identifies and educates what goes in each bin

• Reduces contamination

Educates
Patented Technology (Pending)





### IYADWYAD,YAGWYAG (final acronym)

*"If you always do what you always did, you'll always get what you always got" Always got"* Henry Ford

### It's time to think differently...

### THANK YOU (not an acronym)



### **David Landsberg** Founder/CEO

++44 7572 963720 david@litterlotto.com





## ARA CONFERENCE **CELEBRATION AWARDS** 2023LITTER PREVENTION SEMINAR Lorna Jackson, Research and Innovation Manager, Keep **Britain Tidy**



EEP RITAIN DY.









### **OUR VISION**

A clean and healthy environment, rich in wildlife and valued by people who 'Love Where they Live'.

#### **OUR MISSION**

Together we take action for the environment.

### **OUR AIMS**

....

...

.....

.....

......

To eradicate litter and reduce waste
 To improve the quality of public space
 To help people live more sustainably



### Litter Prevention: The current context



Continued calls for an allinclusive DRS



Reviewing and updating the Code of Practice on Litter and Refuse



Research and campaigns to tackle cigarette littering



A focus on waste prevention, shifting the public up the waste hierarchy



Keep Britain Tidy The Green House, 244-254 Cambridge Heath Road, London, E2 9DA T 020 8076 9282 W https://www.keepbritaintidy.org/ Registered Charity no 1071737 Registered Company no 3496361 VAT Reg no 849 7501 88

### **Our Behaviour Change Process**





### **Volunteers Have Tidied Here**







### **Volunteers Have Tidied Here**



### Bath & North East Somerset Council



- We partnered with two local authorities to pilot the intervention
- Each selected two litter hotspots where local volunteer groups are active, and where the council does not pick
- Sites included parks, riverside walkways, seating areas, residential roadsides, and a supermarket car park
- Funded thanks to players of the People's Postcode Lottery





#### **Volunteers Have Tidied Here**



- Signs were designed with input from our Litter Hero Ambassadors and local authority partners
- Messages were then user tested through a nationally representative survey to identify which resonates with the public most
- Personalised with volunteer group names and logos
- Not council branded
- Correx signs placed on lampposts and railings throughout the target sites



#### **Volunteers Have Tidied Here**



#### Monitoring & evaluation

- Volunteers conducted litter monitoring (bag counts and weights) for eight weeks
- At the same time, councils recorded litter in bins, giving litter as a proportion of all waste
- Surveys conducted with 100 members of the public at each site (400 in total)
- Feedback interviews conducted with local authorities and volunteer groups





#### **Volunteers Have Tidied Here**



#### **Results**

- Litter decreased at three out of four sites, by an average of 40%, and up to 47% at one site
- 94% said it makes them care about their local area
- 11% said it's likely to stop them from littering (86% said they don't litter anyway)

"As long as volunteers are litter picking the area and local authorities have a connection with the litter picking group, I'd definitely recommend it."

"I'm getting calls to get the signs [installed] elsewhere... it's certainly going to change the way we approach our signage."



#### **Opportunities to work with Keep Britain Tidy**



#### Run 'Volunteers Have Tidied Here' in your area



#### Join our Network

HOME OUR CAUSE GET INVOLVED LOCAL AUTHORITIES BUSINESSES

#### MEMBERSHIP LEVELS

#### BACK TO BECOME A NETWORK

MEMBER

Join our Network, a platform to engage like-minded organisations in improving local environmental quality. We do this by sharing expertise through events, activities and online resources, as well as celebrating and promoting success through awards, conferences, training and active learning. Contact: network.enquiries@keepbrialnitdy.org







#### **Opportunities to work with Keep Britain Tidy**



#### Respond to our latest 'call for partners' to tackle cigarette littering



For more information contact: innovate@keepbritaintidy.org



#### Thank you



Any comments or questions?

Please get in touch on <a href="https://www.uc.son@keepbritaintidy.org">Lorna.Jackson@keepbritaintidy.org</a>



Headline Partner





# ARA() CONFERENCE **CELEBRATION AWARDS** 2023

#### **QUESTIONS & ANSWERS**

Headline Partner





# ARA() CONFERENCE **CELEBRATION AWARDS** 2023

## **THANK YOU FOR JOINING US!**





# LARAC CONFERENCE CELEBRATION AWARDS 2023

#### **CONTAMINATION & EDUCATION (REDUCING CONTAM)**

Chair: Anthony Morris, Commissioning Officer (waste and street scene), High Peak and Staffordshire Moorlands District Council Dimitra Rizou, Contracts and Strategy Officer,

Royal Borough of Greenwich

Sean Bookless, Senior Campaigns and Behavioural Change

Manager, Greater Manchester Authority





# LARAC CONFERENCE CELEBRATION AWARDS 2023 CONTAI

#### **CONTAMINATION & EDUCATION (REDUCING CONTAM)**

Dimitra Rizou, Contracts and Strategy Officer,

Royal Borough of Greenwich

# Royal Borough of Greenwich Contamination Policy

Dimitra Rizou – Contracts and Strategy Officer

12 October 2023

∘ Ⅲ



# Background

- Royal Borough of Greenwich situated in Southeast London Population: 289,100
   No of Households: around 126,000
- Our current Green, Blue, Black scheme for kerbside properties:
   Green top (food/garden waste) and blue top bins (mixed dry recycling) collected in the morning.
  - Black top bins (general waste) collected in the afternoon.
- Flats with communal bin stores:
  - Blue and Black euro bins to all flats
  - Green bin (food waste) to nearly 40% of blocks



NON- RECYCLABL WASTE

## Overview of Service Change



- Towards Zero Waste service change consisted
  - of 3 main service changes:
    - Stricter Contamination Policy 14 November 2022 roll-out
    - Fortnightly General Waste Collections 27 February 2023 roll-out
    - No Side Waste Policy 27 February 2023 roll-out

- Changes only affected kerbside properties 76,000
- No communal flats impacted
- Projected 5% increase in recycling rate
- Projected £465k revenue cost reduction

# **Old Contamination Policy**

- Contaminated green & blue bins were tagged by crews in the morning
- Contaminated bins were emptied by black crews in the afternoon
- Crews recorded the contaminated bins this was inconsistent
- Periodic removal of bins where data could support this
- Serial contaminators could possibly produce >3x240L general waste (by misusing all three bins)
- Only limited engagement could take place with a small team of 3x Waste Advisors
- Residents were often unaware that their bin was tagged/contaminated as emptied the same day - no change in behaviour

# Why we changed the process?

- It's kinder to the environment and more cost effective to process recycling than general waste (less emissions produced and costs less)
- Our contract allows us to have 10% contamination anything over this and we have to pay additional fees (£2,83 per tn)
- The past 12 months up to July 2022 contamination rate was 16.1% and increasing
- The recycling industry has changed in the last decade with stricter requirements in terms of clean material for recycling and getting significantly tighter
- Promoting circular economy by encouraging more recycling and reducing consumption of the earth's natural resources

# **New Contamination Policy**

- 3 stage process with a different letter at each stage
- 3 contaminations within 3 months and the green or blue bin removed
- Stage 3 letter is hand-delivered when the bin is removed
- Households that have blue/green bin removed are no longer able to recycle
- 6 x Waste & Streets Advisors engaged with as many residents as possible to prevent properties getting to Stage 3 (3 of these post are temporary)
- Complaints and Members Enquiries increased 3 times higher in the first few months, but since beginning of September dropped to pre-service change levels

## **Communication Campaign**

Six-phase communication programme – June 2022 – July 2023

- Phase I (June 2022) Intro to TZW, why, when, how communicated to residents
- Phase 2 (July –Sept 2022) Bin replacement options communicated to residents
- Phase 3 (July 2022) 'Sack' only residents notified that they remain on a weekly service
- Phase 4 (Sept 2022) Contamination policy changes communicated to residents
- Phase 5 (Nov 2022 Jan 2023) TZW recap, side waste and contamination communicated to residents
- Phase 6 (Feb 2023 July 2023) Post roll out comms with positive news stories on success of the roll-out, increased recycling rate and reduced contamination rates

# Communication Campaign for contamination changes (phase 4)

- 6 x articles in local newspaper over a period of 10 weeks, including 4-page wrap and full-page ads
- Updated web pages
- Articles in Resident Bulletin, Talk Greenwich and The Weekender over 4 months
- Weekly social media posts communicating the changes
- Contamination animation added to the website and being shown on the big screen in Woolwich Town Centre
- Bus stop ads in 22 locations around the borough
- Changes sent via school bulletin to cascade to schools
- Roadshows: Waste advisors have been to 16 locations around the borough to speak to residents. Road show dates promoted daily on Twitter and Facebook, also in GI x 3 times
- A letter has been sent to every affected household advising of the changes including link/QR code to website

# **Communication Campaign**





#### Have you got questions about Towards Zero Waste?

From 14 November, we will stop collecting green and blue top wheelie bins that contain the wrong items. And from February 2023, we will collect general waste from properties who use wheelie bins every two weeks.

Ahead of these changes, our you, to answer questions and team of waste advisors will be at libraries and leisure centres, near waste and making recycling easy.

Time	Location
10am to 8pm	Greenwich Library, SEI0 9GB
9am to 7pm	Blackheath Library, SE3 7BT
10am to 4pm	Thamesmere Leisure Centre, SE28 8RE
2pm to 7pm	Charlton Library, SE7 8RE
9am to 1pm	Charlton Library, SE7 8RE
10am to 4pm	Waterfront Leisure Centre, SEI8 6DL
9am to 7pm	Woolwich Library, SEI8 6HQ
10am to 4pm	Sutcliffe Park Sports Centre, SE9 5LW
9am to 7pm	Eltham Library, SE9 IHA
9am to 5.30pm	Coldharbour Library, SE9 3AY
10am to 4pm	Coldharbour Leisure Centre, SE9 3LX
2pm to 7pm	New Eltham Library, SE9 3QT
	l Oam to 8pm 9am to 7pm I Oam to 4pm 2pm to 7pm 9am to 7pm I Oam to 4pm I Oam to 4pm 9am to 7pm 9am to 7pm 9am to 5.30pm I Oam to 4pm

Further dates and locations for November to be announced royalgreenwich.gov.uk/towardszerowaste

Link to TZW webpage: <u>here</u> Link to contamination animation: <u>here</u>

### 

### IF YOU CONTAMINATE IT, WE CAN'T TAKE IT

As we move Towards Zero Waste, from November 2022 we'll no longer collect contaminated recycling.

#### WHAT IS CONTAMINATION?

Contamination is when the wrong items – such as bags of general rubbish, nappies, and dirty fast-food packaging – are put into a blue top recycling or green top food and garden waste bin.

#### WHY DOES IT MATTER?

Putting the wrong thing in the wrong bin means that none of the items in it can be recycled and have to be incinerated instead.

#### WHAT WILL HAPPEN IF I CONTAMINATE MY BIN?

The first time your bin contains an incorrect item, we understand that it could be an accident or an honest mistake. You'll get a red tag on your bin and a letter explaining why. You'll need to remove the item so that it can be emptied the next time the recycling crew visit.

If you contaminate your bin a second time, your bin will be tagged again and you'll get a second letter. You'll need to remove the item so that our crews can empty your bin the following week.

The third time the wrong thing is in your bin, your bin will be permanently removed. Don't let everyone's efforts to recycle go to waste!



# **First results**

#### Contamination

Overall Borough contamination rate:

Average April – November 2022 (before roll-out) 24.8%

Average Dec 2022 – August 2023 (after roll-out) 13.6%

#### Recycling rate

Quarter 1 of 23/24: 35.9% (increase of 4% from last year's Q1 and 2.7% from 21/22)

#### • Side waste Policy

General (residual) waste decrease QI 23/24: 10% from 22/23 and 13% from 21/22

• Fly-tipping

Increase in tonnages by 8% but it has been manageable so far

# Next steps

#### • Reinstating stage 3 bins

Currently green and blue top bins are not returned High number of requests by residents who want to start recycling properly Looking to introduce a process of returning bins, possibly by applying charge for provision of wheeled bins



# **Questions?**

Dimitra Rizou – Contracts and Strategy Officer <u>dimitra.rizou@royalgreenwich.gov.uk</u>







# LARAC CONFERENCE CELEBRATION AWARDS

2023

#### **CONTAMINATION & EDUCATION (REDUCING CONTAM)**

Sean Bookless, Senior Campaigns and Behavioural Change Manager, Greater Manchester Authority



# Paper and Card: A Contamination Campaign



## **Overview of Greater Manchester**

- Largest of 6 waste disposal authorities
- Waste contractor: SUEZ
- 100k tonnes of paper and card pa
- Paper and card mill in Trafford SAICA
- 4 bin collection scheme

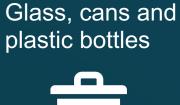




Paper and card

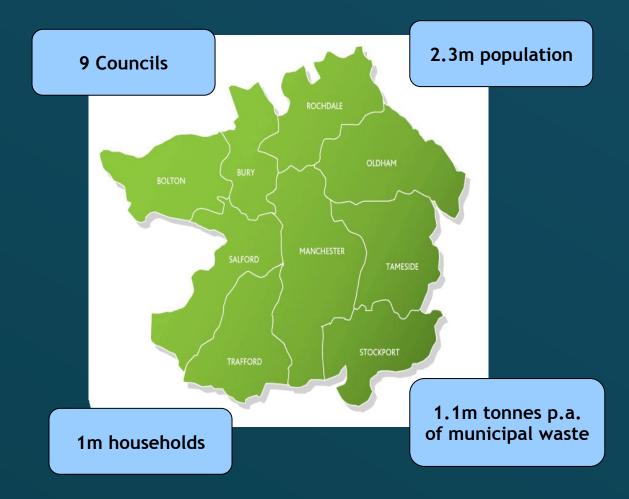


Food and garden waste

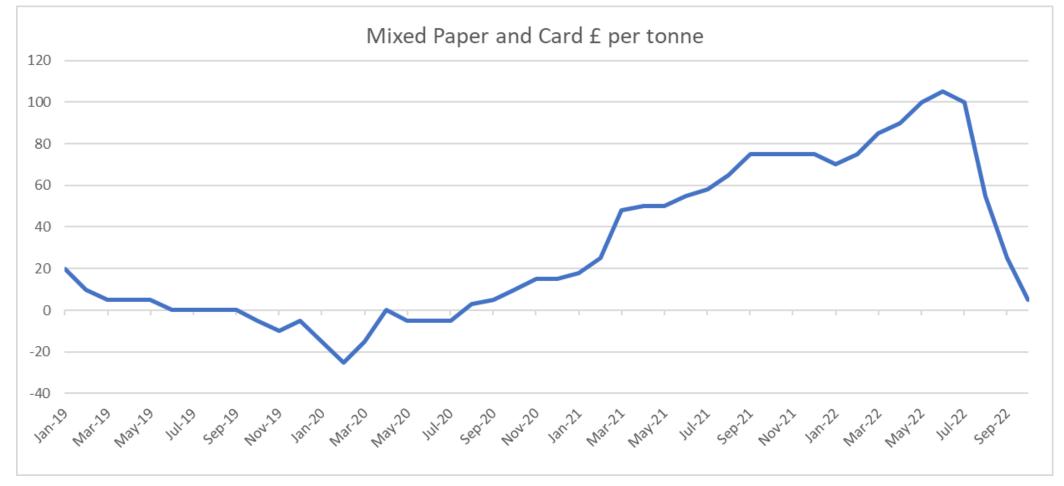




General waste



## Income from Paper and Card



## The Problem: Contamination

Rejected loads at TLS Lack of council resources to tackle the problem Lack of understanding among residents







## The Plan

- Identify worst rounds to target in Manchester, Rochdale, Bury and Trafford
- Recruit recycling officers to work alongside council officers
- Use **bin tagging and rejecting contaminated bins** as the behavioural change **intervention** to disrupt behaviour.
- Feedback loop has found to be an effective way of motivating people to recycle correctly – so follow up with door knocking and more bin tagging
- Pre-notification letter
- Amber bin tag
- Red bin tag bin was rejected
- Leaflet explaining what goes in the bin
- Door step surveys
- Attended local events
- Posters and targeted social media



## What we did

On collection day - Bin tag before the bins collected Amber tags – served as a warning that the bin contained items classed as contamination Red tags meant that the bins weren't collected by the crew

Data collected of properties issued with bin tags and follow up door knocking took place in between collection days

All households received a leaflet advising of what can be recycled in the paper and card bin

Council	Frequency of collection
Manchester	Fortnightly
Rochdale	3 weekly
Bury	3 weekly
Trafford	4 weekly



## The Results – Manchester City Council

Total number of households = 1992

473 properties received bin tags over the 3 bin checks = 24% of the round.

- Results show a small number of persistent contaminators who regularly put the wrong things in their bin
- Most of these people didn't answer the door to speak to officers disengaged
- Most of the other contamination identified was low level such as tissues and kitchen roll, plastic packaging...

#### Main contaminants

General waste Plastic packaging Paper cups Tissues and Kitchen roll Food waste Take-away waste

"I've taken the pizza out of my box this time love!"

"Doesn't it all get sorted by you lot anyway?" "It must have been the kids who did it!"

## 4 types of Contaminators



Hassle Factor

Not separating cardboard from food or plastic/polystyrene (Cereal boxes and plastic inners)



2<sup>nd</sup> general waste bin

Using recycling bin as a 2<sup>nd</sup> general waste bin – no effort made to recycle



Take away tosser

Take-away packaging with food and other items, MacDonalds paper bag with fries and drink/straw etc



Trying to get it right

Low level contamination, paper tissues, plastic packaging

## The Results – Manchester City Council

#### Issues

- Most bins not numbered -difficult to identify which household they belong to
- Not everyone put the bin out the night before
- Difficult to stay ahead of crew sometime they would change route
- Some resident removed the bin tag when the officers had left the street
- Some missing data due to not being able to check every bin on every collection.

### Next steps

**Focus group** - with '2<sup>nd</sup> general waste bin' and 'hassle factor'

Manchester City Council are committed to finding a solution – will consider providing extra general waste bin

In other council areas, the bin tags has shown a small improvement Different issues in different parts of GM

Having officers out and about had a positive reaction, residents can see that we're checking up on them. Will continue targeting streets where persistent contamination is an issue



## Final thoughts

Box - Recycle



# Any questions?

#### Sean.Bookless@greatermanchester-ca.gov.uk





# ARA() CONFERENCE **CELEBRATION AWARDS** 2023

### **QUESTIONS & ANSWERS**





# I ARAC CONFERENCE **CELEBRATION AWARDS** 2023

### **TEA, COFFEE & NETWORKING**





# ARA CONFERENCE **CELEBRATION AWARDS** 2023

### FREQUENCY (MULTI & TWIN STREAM)

Toni McNamara, Policy & Communications Lead, LARAC Cindy Gardener, Head of Waste and Street Cleansing, The London Borough of Richmond Welcome to this workshop on...

Frequency

#### With your hosts Cindy Gardener & Toni McNamara



#### **Case Study: Wigan Borough**

**Restricting residual collections to 3 weekly** 





#### **Case Study: Wigan Borough**

- Moved to 3 weekly residual collections in September 2017
  - Comingled garden and food every 2 weeks
  - Twin stream dry recycling every 3 weeks
  - All wheelie bins
- Cost saving exercise main driver for change
  - Resulted in annual saving of £1.7 million annually.
- High level project management dedicated team and comms
  - Modelling, route optimising, contract negotiation.
- Communications for change
  - Collection policy was revised. FAQ was developed. Information leaflet/calendar sent to all residents. Roadshows. Internal comms.
- Waste audits
  - Initially too resource intense.
  - Adapted to 6 week self-assessment.



#### **Case Study: Wigan Borough**

Material Type	Pre 3 weekly - 2016/17	Post 3 weekly – 2019/20	Difference post 3 weekly
Organics	21,000 tonnes	25,000 tonnes	+ 4000 tonnes
Dry Mixed Recycling	16,000 tonnes	18,100 tonnes	+ 2100 tonnes
Fibre	10,500 tonnes	11,500 tonnes	+ 1000 tonnes
Residual	60,000 tonnes	51,000 tonnes	- 9000 tonnes
HWRC	11,000 tonnes	12,000 tonnes	+ 1000 tonnes
Bring Banks	400 tonnes	400 tonnes	No change

Recycling rate went from 43.7% to 52.8%



#### Wigan Borough: Benefits & Lessons Learned

- Not a small feat but worth it.
- Portfolio holder and members need to be fully supportive and kept in the loop throughout the change!
- Massive demand for additional containers. Stay on same capacity if possible!
- Waste audits were high demand but work well, especially with selfassessment.
- Increase in missed reports initially due to new routes.
- Side waste and contamination increase.
- Fly tipping reduced due to measures alongside change.



## Overall, three weekly average % changes based on kg/hh/year change

Change	Dry	Separate food	Residual
Weekly to Fortnightly	+11%	unknown	-14%
Fortnightly to 3 weekly	+11%	+28%	-19%

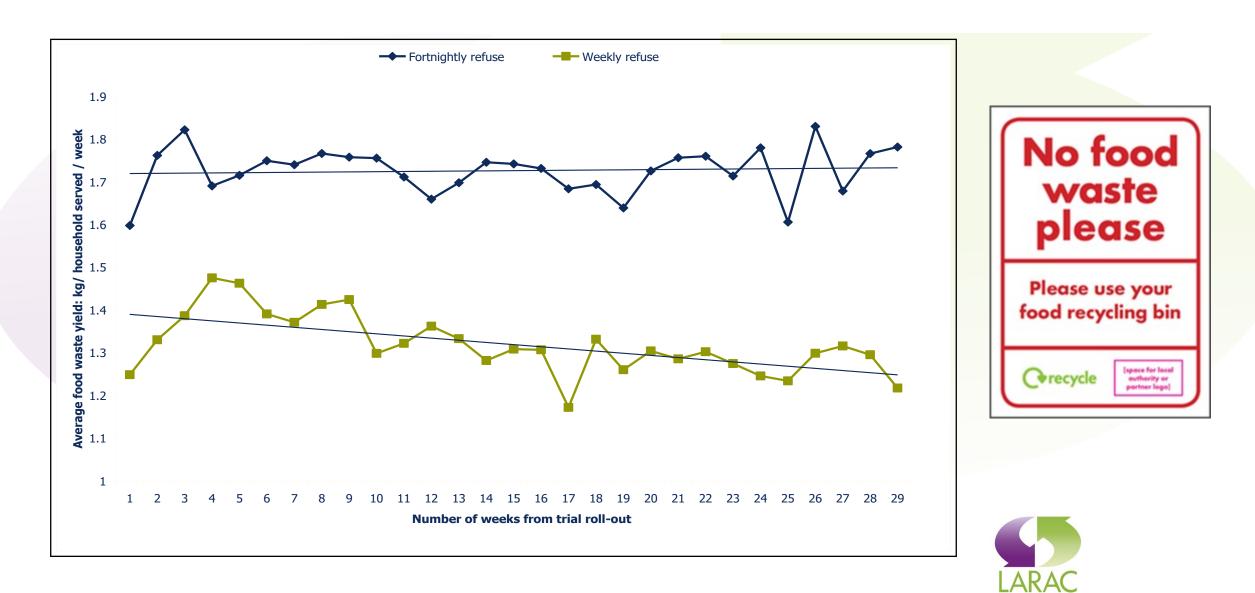


#### **Operational Changes**

Residual collections (operational variables)	Observed changes	
Average round size (households passed per day)	Decreases by 12-15% (moving from fortnightly residual collections)	
Average number of loads/tips each day	Increases – one council suggested approximately half refuse rounds required an additional tip whilst another suggested that refuse tips increased from once twice a day	
Number of crew	Saved one refuse crew	
Number of core collection vehicles	Saved between 1-1.75 refuse trucks	
Average number of hours worked by collection crews each day	Unknown (Expected no change)	
Number of collection days per week	No change	



#### WRAP Trial Weekly Food Waste Collection



#### **Unique Ancillary Services & Robust Policy**

- Additional residual capacity for larger households (6 or more residents).
- Additional residual capacity for households with children in nappies.
- Additional residual capacity for residents with medical conditions.

#### OR

- Separate Absorbent Hygien Product (AHP) collection service for nappies or medical needs.
- Opt in service fortnightly collections



#### **National Picture**

Since 2014 31 Local Authorities have moved to 3 or 4 weekly residual collections across UK

Nation	Number of Local Authorities on 3 or 4 weekly	% by Nation
England	13	4%
Wales	8	37%
Scotland	10	31%
Northern Ireland	0	0%



## **Any Questions?**



#### Questions

#### What's your residual frequency?

## Who is considering moving to less frequent collections for residual?

#### What are the barriers locally to reducing frequency?

#### **Breakout groups to discuss solutions**







# IARAC CONFERENCE **CELEBRATION AWARDS** 2023

### **QUESTIONS & ANSWERS**





# IARAC CONFERENCE **CELEBRATION AWARDS** 2023

### **LUNCH & NETWORKING**